#### PG-A-1316

MTTS-21X

# P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION — JULY, 2022.

Tourism and Travel Studies

(From CY 2020 to AY 2020 – CY 2021)

Second Year

#### TOURISM AND HUMAN RIGHTS

Time: 3 hours Maximum marks: 70

PART A —  $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$ 

Answer any FIVE questions out of Eight Questions in 300 words.

- 1. Differentiate between ordinary rights and human rights.
- 2. Define Human Rights.
- 3. Write a note on civil rights.
- 4. Define Preamble
- 5. Who are indigenous people?

- 6. Explain the various human rights variations.
- 7. Write a note on the international curbs on women trafficking.
- 8. Write a note on ecosystem.

PART B — 
$$(3 \times 15 = 45 \text{ marks})$$

Answer any THREE questions out of Five questions in 1000 words.

All questions carry equal marks.

- 9. Describe the classification of Human Rights.
- 10. Describe the provisions of International continent on Economic, Social and cultural rights.
- 11. Enumerate the Duties of the citizens of India.
- 12. Discuss the causes for women trafficking.
- 13. Discuss the role of NGO in the preservation of environment.

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### PG-A-1317 MTTS-22X

## M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION — JULY 2022.

Tourism and Travel Studies

[CY 2020 & AY 2020 batches onwards]

Second Year

#### **ECOTOURISM**

Time: 3 hours Maximum marks: 70

PART A —  $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$ 

Answer any FIVE questions out of Eight Questions in 300 words.

- 1. Define Ecotourism.
- 2. What do you mean by magnitude of Ecotourism?
- 3. What are the types of Ecotourism?
- 4. Highlight the basic indicators for destination sustainability.

- 5. What are the types of accommodations?
- 6. Why is green certification and ecolabels for tourism necessary?
- 7. What are the primary aspects related to ecotourism?
- 8. Bring out the form and structure of ecotourism organizations.

PART B — 
$$(3 \times 15 = 45 \text{ marks})$$

Answer any THREE questions out of Five Questions in 1000 words.

All questions carry equal marks.

- 9. Trace the growth and development of tourism.
- 10. Point out the factors that led to the growth of tourism in general and ecotourism in particular.
- 11. Bring out how environmental management can help avoid environmental degradation.
- 12. Explain the impact of incompatible Industries on ecotourism.
- 13. Explain the role of ecotourism organizations in making ecotourism sustainable.

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#### PG-A-1318

MTTS-23X

# P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION — JULY, 2022.

Tourism and Travel Studies

(From CY - 2020 Onwards)

Second Year

#### PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT

Time: Three hours Maximum marks: 70

PART A —  $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$ 

Answer any FIVE questions out of Eight question in 300 words.

- 1. Give an account of nature and scope of Personnel Management.
- 2. Discuss the role of Personnel Department.
- 3. Write a note on the meaning of motivation.
- 4. Define an organization and state its importance.
- 5. Write a note on job enrichment.

- 6. What is the board of ethics? Explain.
- 7. Write the importance and objectives of performance appraisal.
- 8. What are the methods and tools that are used in personnel research?

PART B — 
$$(3 \times 15 = 45 \text{ marks})$$

Answer any THREE questions out of five questions in 1000 words.

All questions carry equal marks.

- 9. Trace the evolution of personnel management in the 19<sup>th</sup> century.
- 10. Write an essay on the internal and external types of training.
- 11. Trace the factors responsible for the growth of human relations.
- 12. Write in detail on the process and method services of an organization.
- 13. Write in detail the measures that could control absenteeism.

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PG-A-1318

#### PG-A-1319

MTTS-24X

## P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION — JULY 2022.

**Tourism And Travel Studies** 

(From CY 2020 onwards)

Second Year

TOURISM: PROMOTION, PUBLICITY AND MARKETING

Time: 3 hours Maximum marks: 70

PART A —  $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$ 

Answer any FIVE questions out of Eight Questions in 300 words.

- 1. Trace the history of Tourism.
- 2. Define Marketing Mix.
- 3. Write a note on Wildlife Photography.
- 4. Write a note on Conferences.

- 5. How do you classify the Hotels?
- 6. What do you mean by GDP?
- 7. Give an account of Handicrafts.
- 8. Define the component of accommodation.

PART B — 
$$(3 \times 15 = 45 \text{ marks})$$

Answer any THREE questions out of Five Questions in 1000 words.

- 9. Explain the role and services of IATA.
- 10. Describe the various stages on advertising campaigns.
- 11. Bring out the importance of Advertising.
- 12. Explain the role of Travel Trade Workshops.
- 13. Explain the Catering Establishments.